

基督教世界觀與社會關懷

第12課

奴隸與販賣人口

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2023年5月21日

奴隸制

奴隸主人擁有奴隸的製度，奴隸是指被當成財產，其階級與牲畜一樣，受他人（奴隸主）支配的人類，沒有自己的人格、自由、權利，可以買賣，且奴隸主可強迫奴隸工作而不支付薪酬，且無人身自由者。

聖經第一次提到奴隸是在哪裏？

創世記 9

24 挪亞醒了酒，知道小兒子向他
所做的事，25 就說：「迦南當受
咒詛！必給他弟兄做奴僕的奴僕。」

Cursed be Canaan! The lowest of
slaves will he be to his brothers.”

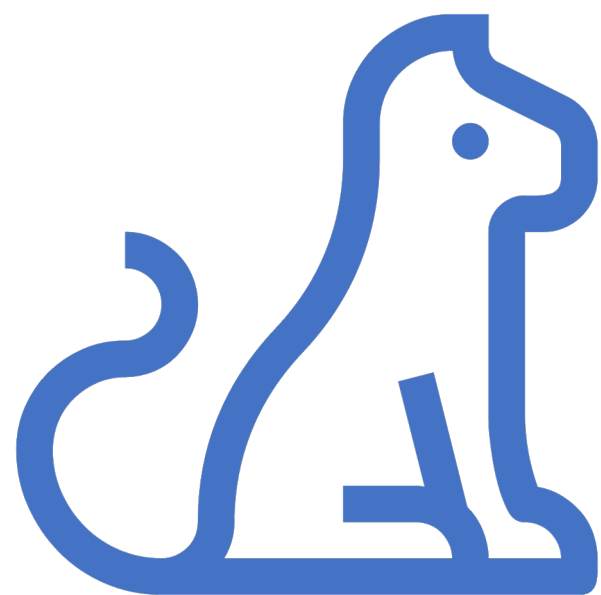
人如何把一個人變成奴隸, 當作財物搬買賣?

神的形象

神就照著自己的形象造人，乃是照著他的形象，造男造女。

創世記 1:27

如果你想摧毀一個人，首先你需要摧毀他/她 神的形象.




狗, 蝗蟲, 蟑螂, 雞
, 鴨, 色狼, 懶蟲,
蟻民, 蛇鼠一鍋 ...
做牛做馬

Human resource -
人力資源
人礦





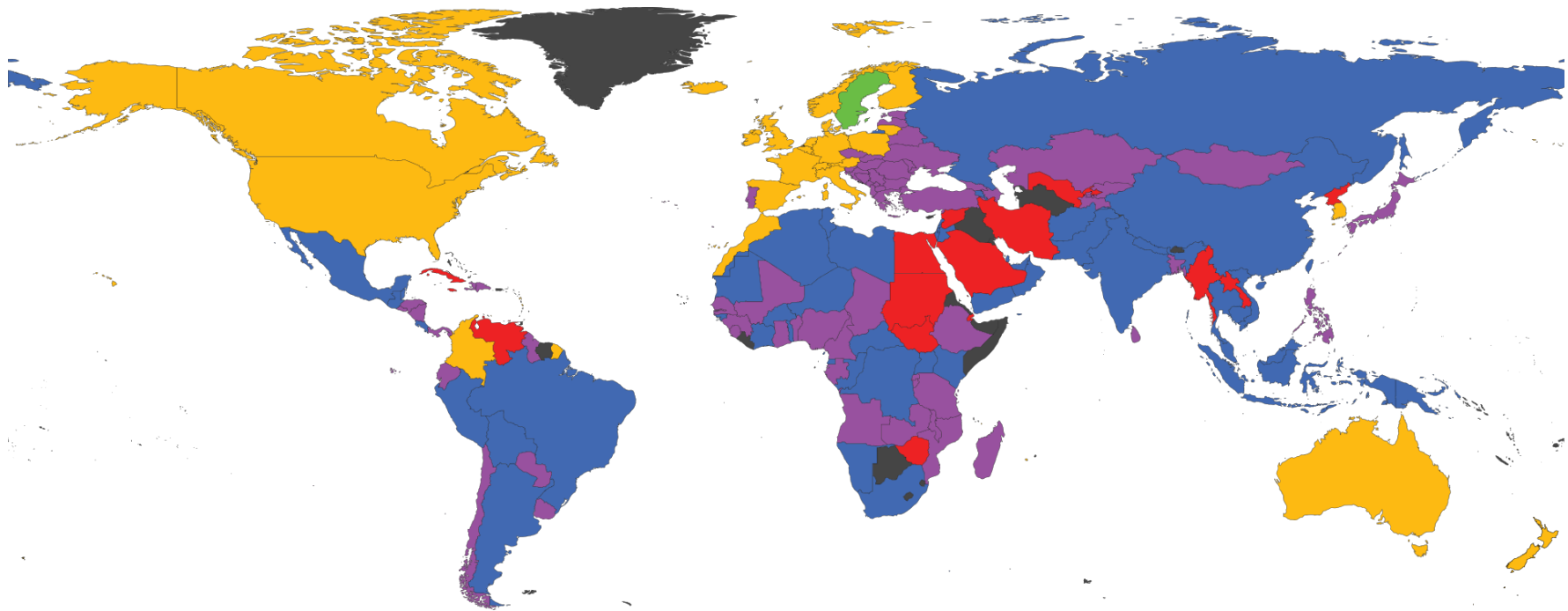
在近代，奴隸制已被所有國家廢除，交易奴隸逐級變得不可行，但是即使如此，那些沒有成立合約卻有實質性的勞動關係仍然是存在，通常這些人是因為喪失身分或家庭各種變故和戰亂等不同的原因，變成戰俘、農奴、債奴、契約勞工、家僕、被收養為奴的兒童、童兵、強迫婚姻、性奴隸、兒童色情等行為，依然還是全球性廣泛出現。



戰亂

人口販賣（英語：Human trafficking）

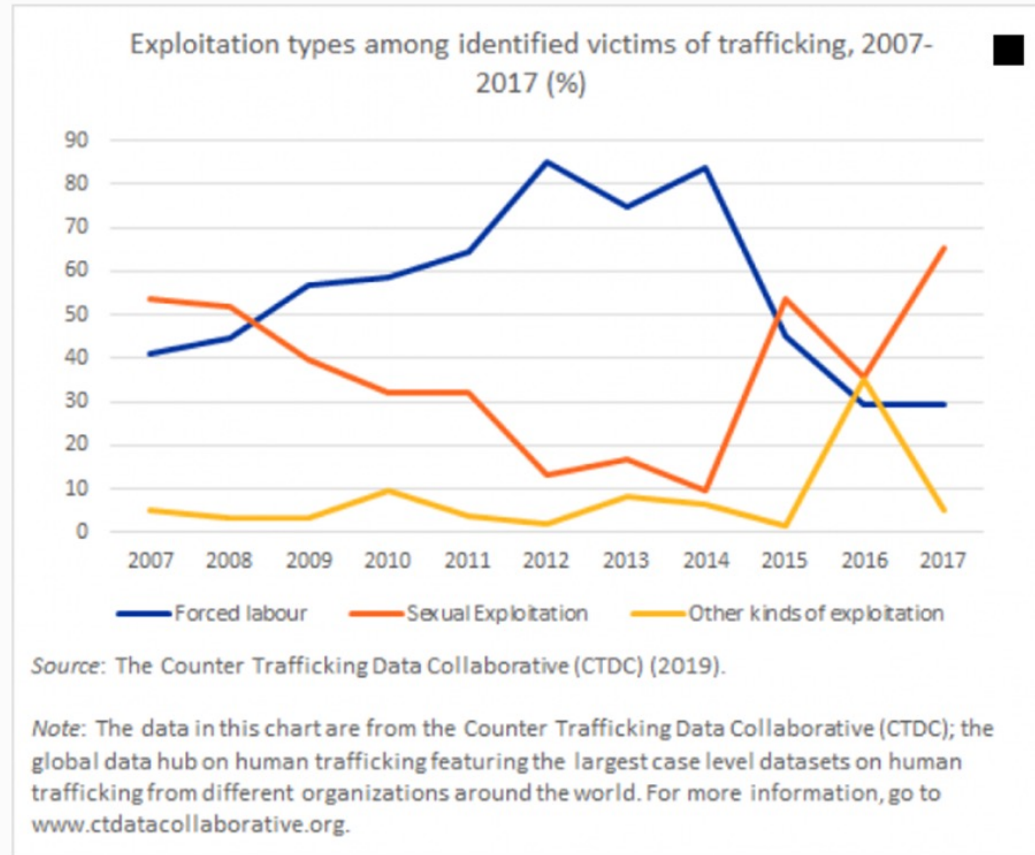
是指以強迫勞動、性奴隸或販運者將受害者進行強迫賣淫、器官交易的人口交易。許多人口販運的受害者通常來自於貧窮或是工作機會少的國家，但即使是先進國家仍會面臨人口販運的威脅。人口販運可粗分為性剝削、勞動剝削、兒童買賣、器官買賣四種型態，其中又以性剝削及勞動剝削為大宗。



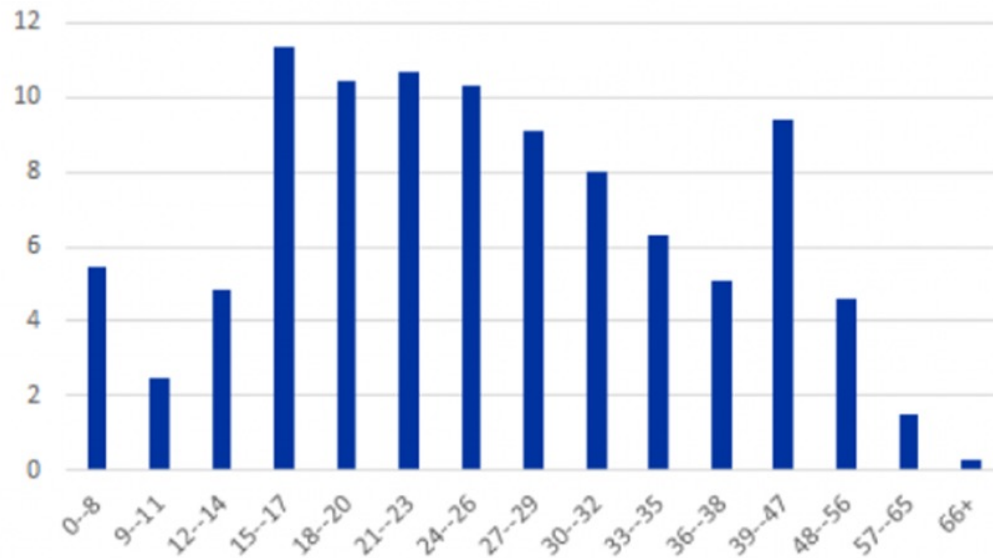
A world map showing the legislative situation in different countries to prevent female trafficking as of 2009 according to *WomanStats Project*. Gray: No data Green: Trafficking is illegal and rare Yellow: Trafficking is illegal but problems still exist Purple: Trafficking is illegal but is still practiced Blue: Trafficking is limitedly illegal and is practiced Red: Trafficking is not illegal and is commonly practiced

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_trafficking#/media/File:Trafficking_of_Females.svg

Recent trends



Age of detected victims, 2007-2017 (%)



Source: The Counter Trafficking Data Collaborative (CTDC) (2019).

Note: The data in this chart are from the Counter Trafficking Data Collaborative (CTDC); the global data hub on human trafficking featuring the largest case level datasets on human trafficking from different organizations around the world. For more information, go to www.ctdatacollaborative.org.

性剥削



Pornography
Industry

2008

*56 billion globally

2022

* 97 billion globally



How does free porn on the internet make its money today?

- Many huge sites owned by Montreal-based “MindGeek” that received 42 billion visitors in 2019
- They make money through advertisements and data gathering using “TrafficJunky”
- Free preview is a hook to lead viewer to a subscription-based site
- Sites take a deep cut of the commission

<https://fightthenewdrug.org>

Subscription-based site

Abusive
Content

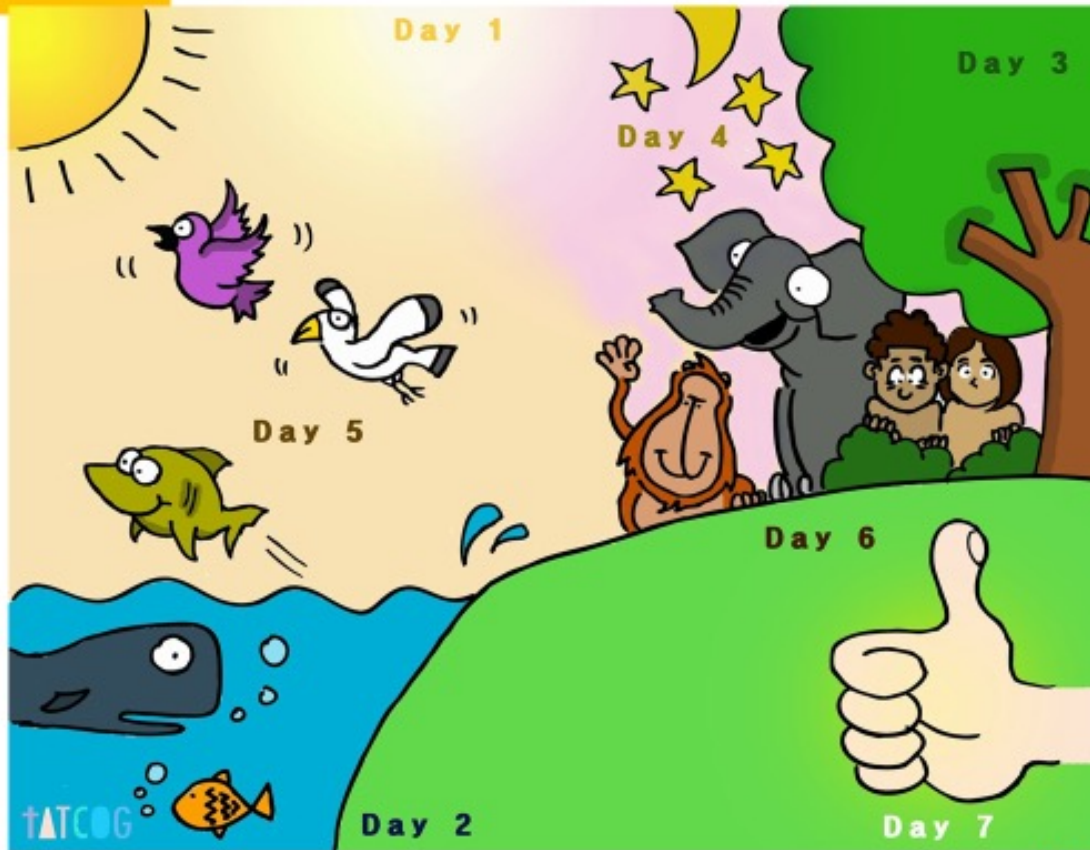
Nonconsensual
content

Live webcam

徐州八孩母親



<https://www.rti.org.tw/news/view/id/2124071>



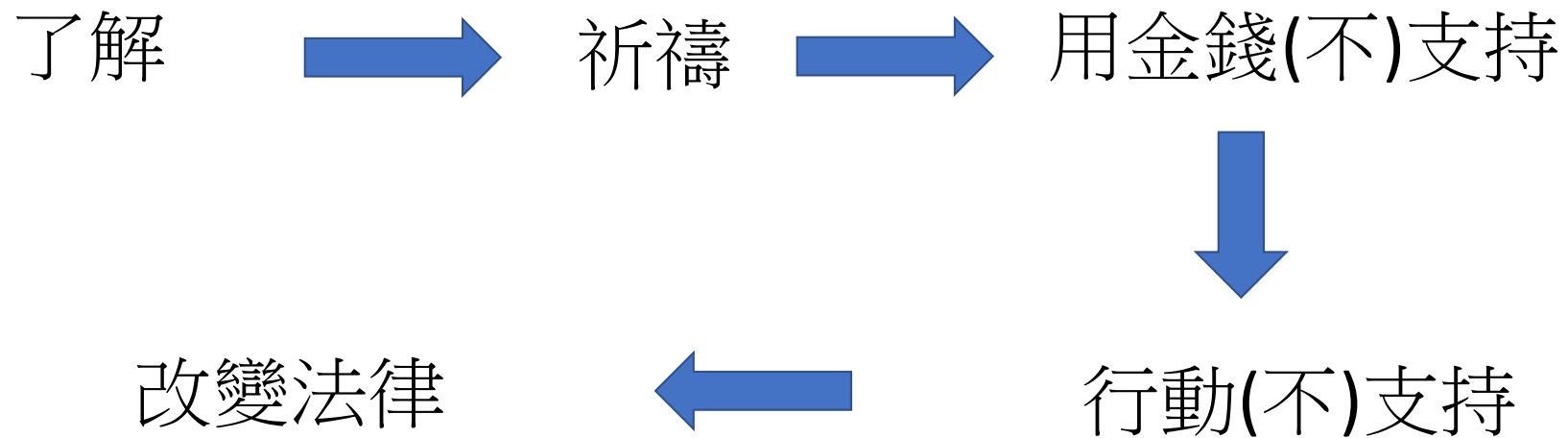
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行動支持 路線圖





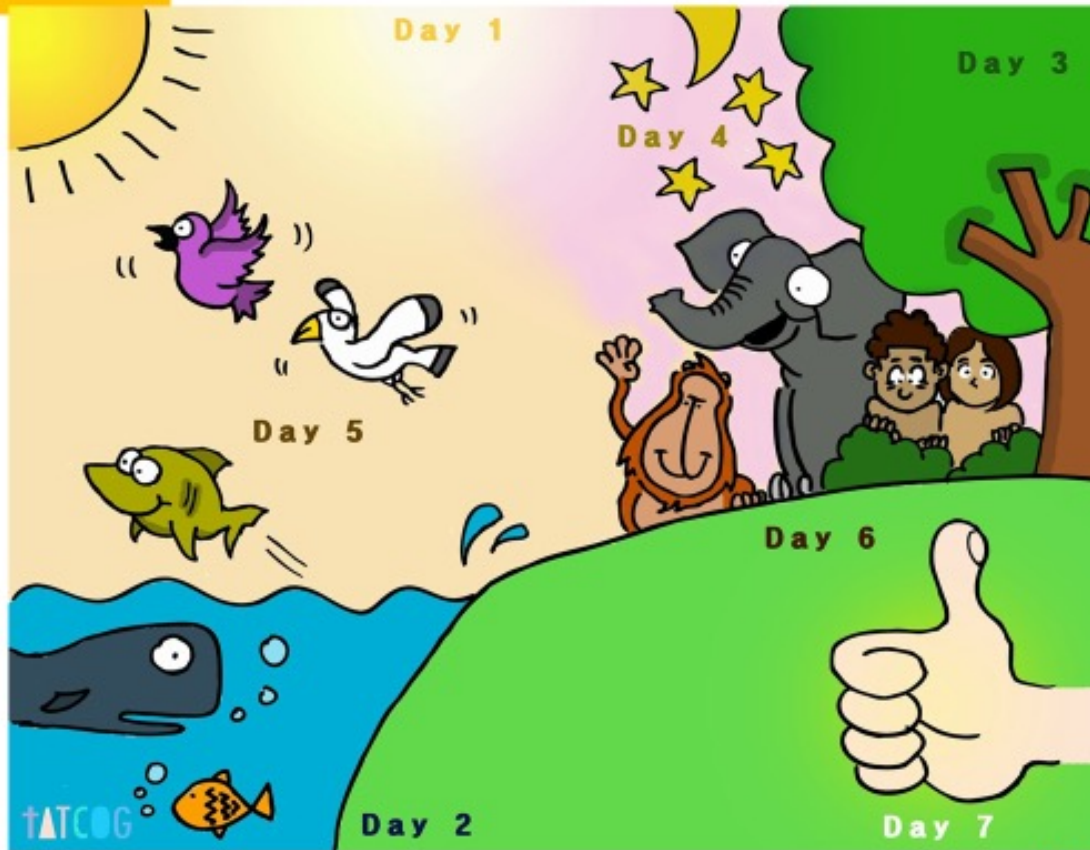
農奴



現代農奴

Afghanistan's
opium
production





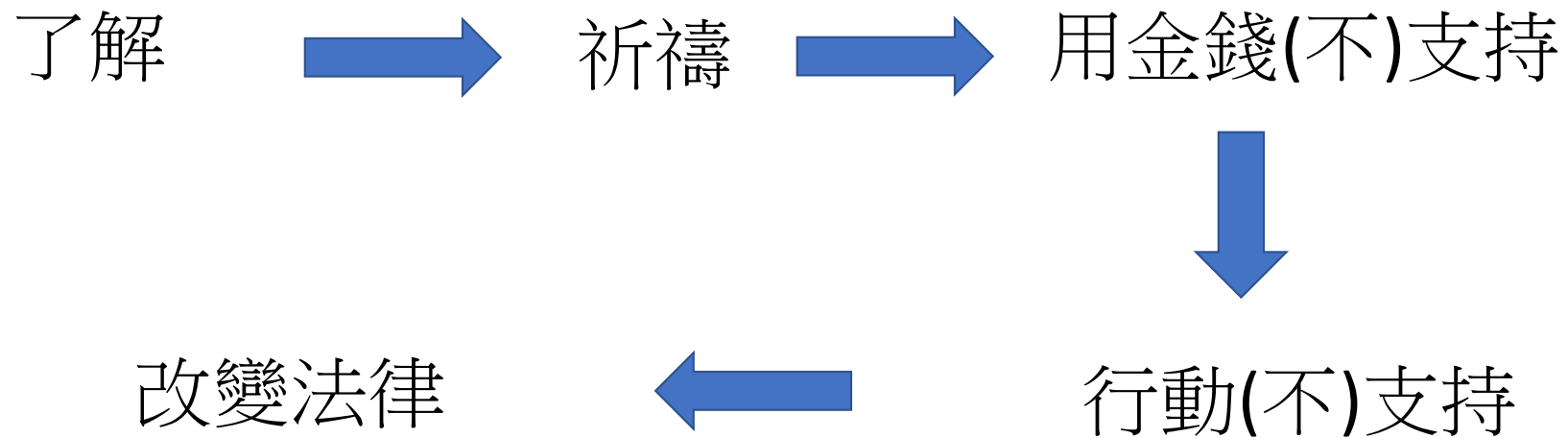
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行動支持 路線圖



Pomegranate mission in Afghanistan



Fair trade

公平貿易的提倡原是為了支持社會公義和援減很多發展中國家的極度貧窮情況。

咖啡、茶、米、香蕉、芒果、可可、棉花、糖、蜂蜜、果汁、堅果、新鮮水果、奎寧、藥草、香料、紅酒及足球等產品。



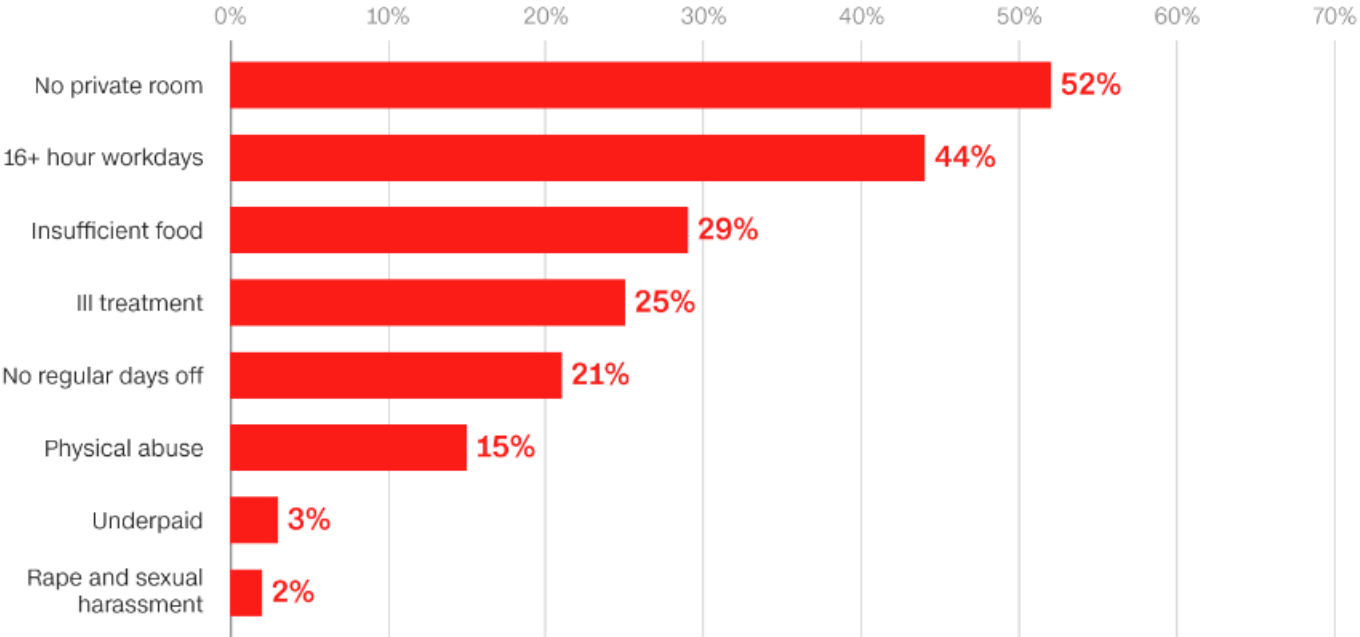
契約勞工、家僕

In a survey of 5,023 helpers in 2019
15% of respondents said they had been physically
abused during employment.
2% reported being sexually assaulted or harassed,
according to advocacy organization Mission For
Migrant Workers (MFMW), which ran the survey.

<https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/09/asia/hong-kong-helper-live-in-rule-intl-hnk/index.html>

Domestic workers in Hong Kong report high rates of poor working and living conditions

In 2019, more than 5,000 domestic workers took part in a survey about workplace mistreatment.



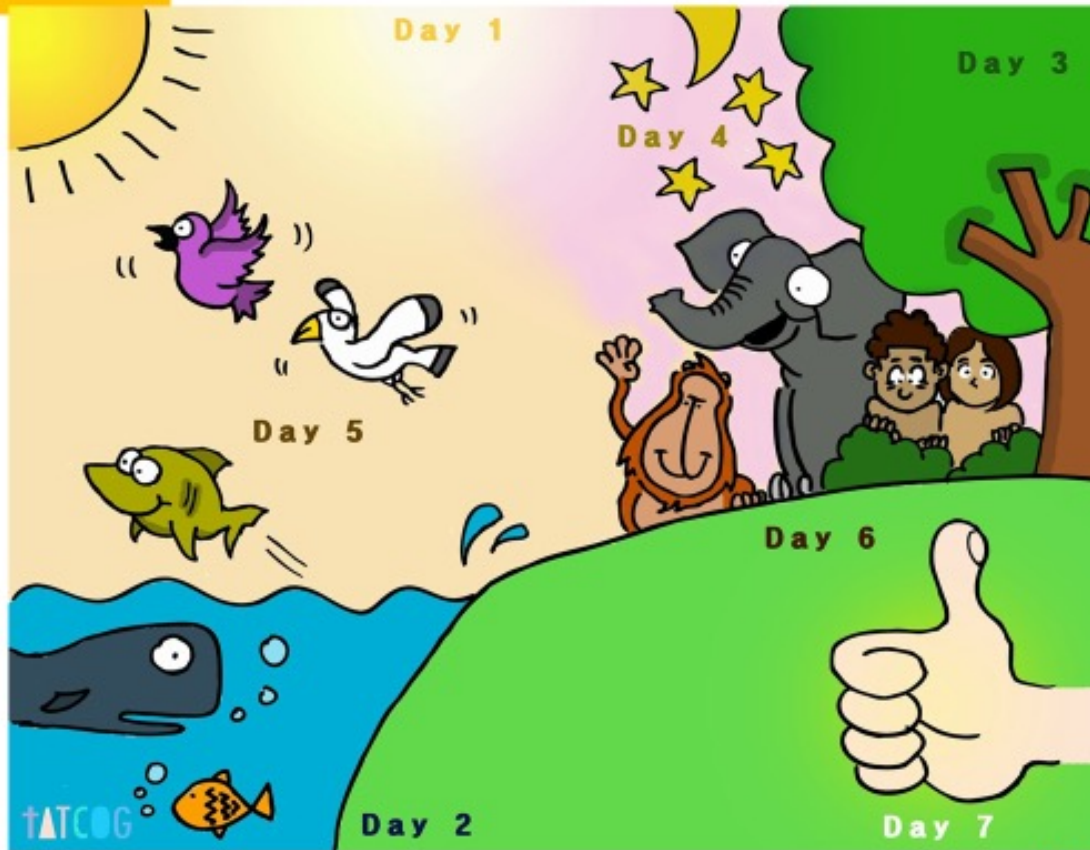
9-9-6

:China's work schedule commonly practiced by tech companies.
9 a.m. to 9 p.m., six days a week, plus overtime



“If we find things we like, **996 is not a problem**. If you don't like your work, every minute is a torture. I personally think **996 is a huge blessing...** How do you achieve success you want without paying extra effort and time?”

- Jack Ma, Founder, Alibaba Group



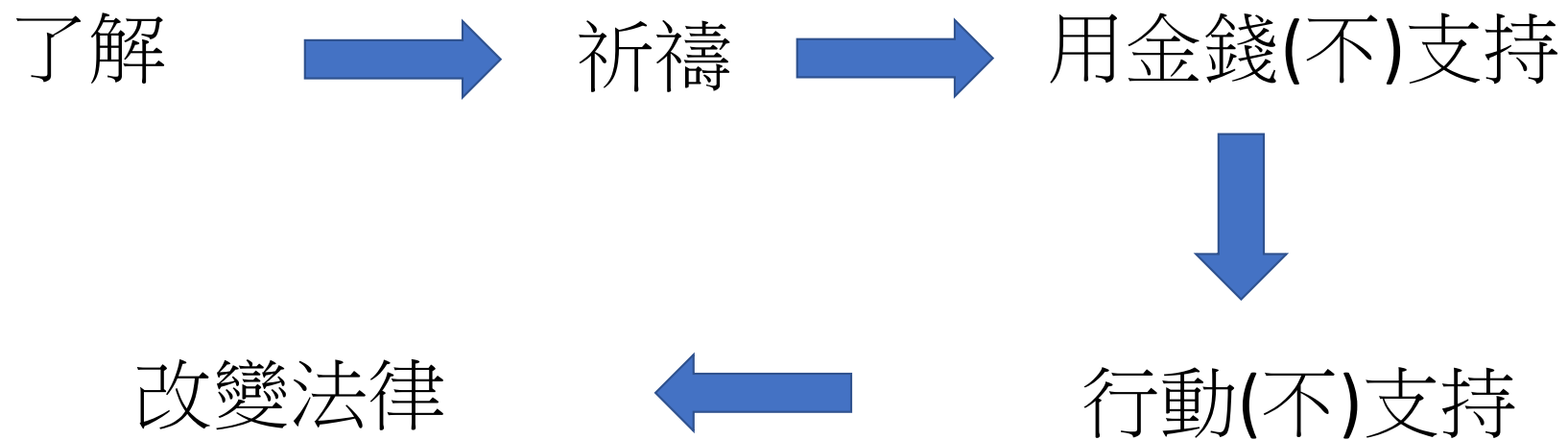
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行動支持 路線圖





啟示錄 **3:17-18** 寄信給老底嘉

你說「我是富足，已經發了財，一樣都不缺」，卻不知道你是那困苦、可憐、貧窮、瞎眼、赤身的。我勸你向我買火煉的金子，叫你富足；又買白衣穿上，叫你赤身的羞恥不露出來；又買眼藥擦你的眼睛，使你能看見。

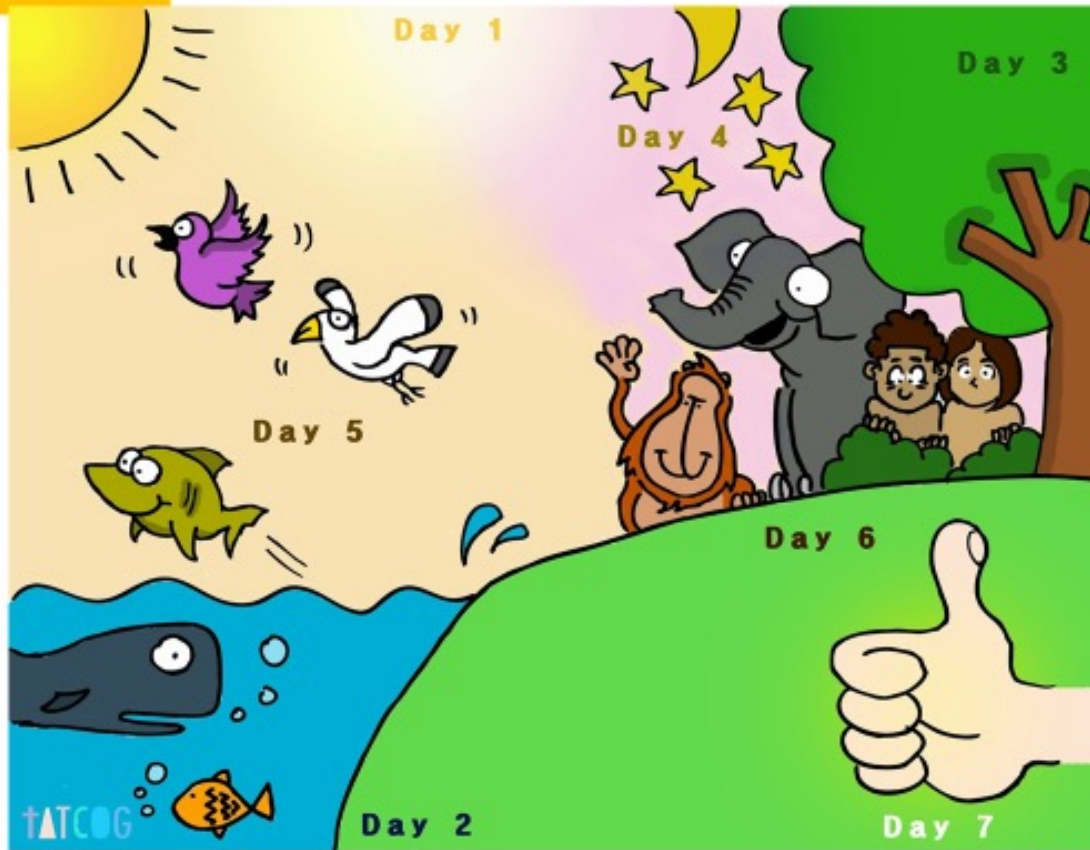
出埃及記 **21** 宣律例首論待僕

1 你在百姓面前所要立的典章是這樣：2 你若買希伯來人做奴僕，他必服侍你六年，第七年他可以自由，白白地出去。3 他若孤身來，就可以孤身去；他若有妻，他的妻就可以同他出去。

我們都是奴僕

基督釋放了我們，叫我們得以自由，所以要站立得穩，不要再被奴僕的軛挾制。**加拉太書 5:1**

It is for freedom that Christ has set us free. Stand firm, then, and do not let yourselves be burdened again by a yoke of slavery. **(NIV)**



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